EXHIBIT 106

```
09:17:19
                         UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
           1
           2
                          SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK
           3
           4
           5
              STAN LEE,
           6
                       PLAINTIFF,
           7
                                          ) CASE NO. 02-CV-8945
                       VS.
                                                      (RSS)
             MARVEL ENTERPRISES, INC., )
              AND MARVEL CHARACTERS,
           9
              INC.,
          10
                       DEFENDANTS.
          11
          12
          13
          14
          15
                       DEPOSITION OF STAN LEE, TAKEN ON
          16
                       BEHALF OF THE DEFENDANTS, AT 515
          17
                       SOUTH FLOWER STREET, 25TH FLOOR,
          18
                       LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA, COMMENCING
          19
                       AT 10:09 A.M., TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 18,
          20
                        2003, BEFORE KELLI C. NORDEN, CSR
          21
                       NUMBER 7200.
          22
          23
          24
          25
                                                                   2
```

```
1
   APPEARANCES OF COUNSEL:
 2
 3
   FOR THE PLAINTIFF:
 4
                   DICKSTEIN SHAPIRO MORIN & OSHINSKY
                   BY: JUDITH R. COHEN, ESQ.
 5
                                - AND -
                        ARTHUR LIEBERMAN, ESQ.
 6
                               - AND -
                        HOWARD GRAFF, ESQ.
 7
                   1177 AVENUE OF THE AMERICAS
                   NEW YORK, NEW YORK 10036-2714
 8
                   212.896.5414
                   COHENJ@DSMO.COM
 9
10
    FOR THE DEFENDANTS:
11
                   PAUL, HASTINGS, JANOFSKY &
12
                   WALKER, L.L.P.
                   BY: DAVID FLEISCHER, ESQ.
13
                               - AND -
                        JODI AILEEN KLEINICK, ESQ.
14
                   75 EAST 55TH STREET
                   NEW YORK, NEW YORK 10022
15
                   212.318.6751
                   JODIKLEINICK@PAULHASTINGS.COM
16
17
   ALSO PRESENT:
18
                   ELI BARD, ESQ., MARVEL ENTERPRISES
19
                   LISA LEVOTE, LEGAL VIDEO SERVICES
20
21
22
23
24
25
                                                        3
```

r	-		1990/-1990/1900/1900/			
INDEX						
DE	PON	ENT: EXAMINED BY:	PAGE	:		
ST.	AN :	LEE MR. FLEISCHER	11			
		(AFTERNOON SESSION)	102			
		•				
EX	HIB	ITS MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION:				
DE	FEN:	DANTS':				
(В	OUN	D UNDER SEPARATE COVER)				
1	_		2.8			
			20			
2		LETTER TO MR. LEE FROM MR. FREEDMAN OF CADENCE DATED 1-15-80 (5 PAGES)	31			
3	жина	LETTER TO MR. LEE FROM MARVEL ENTERTAINMENT GROUP DATED AS OF				
ricensepullappyridd (Del		4-1-80 (9 PAGES)	33			
4						
energia de la constitución de la		4-1-80 (3 PAGES)	37			
5	****	LETTER TO MR. GALTON OF MARVEL				
TECHNOLOGY CONTRACTOR		TABACHNICK OF WOLF, RIFKIN, DATED	48			
		,	40			
Ь	enen	STAN LEE DATED 11-10-85 (2 PAGES)	50			
7	****	LETTER TO MR. TABACHNICK FROM MR.	c 7			
		CALAMARI DATED 11-19-85 (3 PAGES)	5/			
desidores desidores de la composición della comp						
				,		
		,		4		
	ST EX DE (B 1 2 3 4 5	EXHIB DEFEN (BOUN 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 -	DEPONENT: EXAMINED BY: STAN LEE MR. FLEISCHER (AFTERNOON SESSION) EXHIBITS MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION: DEFENDANTS': (BOUND UNDER SEPARATE COVER) 1 - LETTER TO MR. LEE FROM MR. FEINBERG OF CADENCE DATED 4-9-76 (3 PAGES) 2 - LETTER TO MR. LEE FROM MR. FREEDMAN OF CADENCE DATED 1-15-80 (5 PAGES) 3 - LETTER TO MR. LEE FROM MARVEL ENTERTAINMENT GROUP DATED AS OF 4-1-80 (9 PAGES) 4 - LETTER TO MR. LEE FROM MARVEL ENTERTAINMENT GROUP DATED AS OF 4-1-80 (3 PAGES) 5 - LETTER TO MR. GALTON OF MARVEL ENTERTAINMENT GROUP, FROM MR. TABACHNICK OF WOLF, RIFKIN, DATED 11-8-85 (12 PAGES) 6 - CADENCE INTERNAL CORRESPONDENCE RE STAN LEE DATED 11-0-85 (2 PAGES) 7 - LETTER TO MR. TABACHNICK FROM MR. CALAMARI DATED 11-19-85 (3 PAGES)	DEPONENT: EXAMINED BY: PAGE STAN LEE MR. FLEISCHER 11 (AFTERNOON SESSION) 102 EXHIBITS MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION: DEFENDANTS': (BOUND UNDER SEPARATE COVER) 1 - LETTER TO MR. LEE FROM MR. FEINBERG OF CADENCE DATED 4-9-76 (3 PAGES) 28 2 - LETTER TO MR. LEE FROM MR. FREEDMAN OF CADENCE DATED 1-15-80 (5 PAGES) 31 3 - LETTER TO MR. LEE FROM MARVEL ENTERTAINMENT GROUP DATED AS OF 4-1-80 (9 PAGES) 33 4 - LETTER TO MR. LEE FROM MARVEL ENTERTAINMENT GROUP DATED AS OF 4-1-80 (3 PAGES) 37 5 - LETTER TO MR. GALTON OF MARVEL ENTERTAINMENT GROUP, FROM MR. TABACHNICK OF WOLF, RIFKIN, DATED 11-8-85 (12 PAGES) 48 6 - CADENCE INTERNAL CORRESPONDENCE RE STAN LEE DATED 11-10-85 (2 PAGES) 50 7 - LETTER TO MR. TABACHNICK FROM MR. CALAMARI DATED 11-19-85 (3 PAGES) 57		

1								
1	I N D E X (CONTINUED)							
2								
3	EXHIBITS MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION:							
4	DEFENI	DEFENDANTS':						
5	(BOUND UNDER SEPARATE COVER)							
6	8 –	LETTER TO MR. GOODKIND OF ENGEL &						
7		ENGEL FROM MR. BIERSTEDT OF NEW WORLD PICTURES DATED 3-29-88	58					
8		(16 PAGES)	28					
9	9	LETTER TO MR. LEE FROM MR. GALTON OF CADENCE DATED 3-7-85 (3 PAGES)	63					
10	10 -	LETTER TO MR. BEVINS OF THE ANDREWS						
11		GROUP FROM MR. BIERSTEDT DATED 3-24-89 (3 PAGES)	73					
12	11 -	LETTER TO MR. ZEMELMAN OF NEW WORLD						
13		ENTERTAINMENT FROM MR. BIERSTEDT DATED 7-31-89 (1 PAGE)	77					
14	12 -	LETTER TO MR. ZEMELMAN FROM MR. BIERSTEDT DATED 10-16-89 (1 PAGE)	100					
15	10	. ,						
16	13 -	LETTER TO MR. ZEMELMAN FROM MR. BIERSTEDT DATED 9-25-89 (4 PAGES)	102					
17	14 -	LETTER TO MR. ZEMELMAN FROM MR. BIERSTEDT DATED 11-21-89 (1 PAGE)	114					
18	15 -	FAX TO MR. BIERSTEDT FROM MR.						
19	13	ZEMELMAN FAX DATED AT THE TOP OF THE PAGE 12-22-89 (4 PAGES)	115					
20		· ·	115					
21	16 -	LETTER TO MR. ZEMELMAN FROM MR. BIERSTEDT DATED 1-3-90 (2 PAGES)	120					
22	17 -	LETTER TO MR. LEE FROM MARVEL						
23		ENTERTAINMENT GROUP DATED 12-22-89 (3 PAGES)	124					
24	18 -	LETTER TO MR. ZEMELMAN FROM MR. BIERSTEDT DATED 2-5-90 (1 PAGE)	130					
25		DIDUOTEDE DATED 2 0 (T ENGE)	100					
				5				

1		I N D E X (CONTINUED)	, the second						
2									
3	EXHIB	ITS MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION:							
4	DEFEN	DEFENDANTS':							
5	(BOUN	D UNDER SEPARATE COVER)							
6	19 -	LETTER TO MR. LEE FROM MARVEL							
7		ENTERTAINMENT GROUP DATED 12-1-93 (3 PAGES)	149						
8	20 -	LETTER TO MR. BEVINS FROM MR.							
9		BIERSTEDT DATED 3-7-94 (3 PAGES)	154						
10	21 -	LETTER TO MR. BEVINS FROM MR. BIERSTEDT DATED 3-11-94 (7 PAGES)	158						
11	22 -	LETTER TO MR. LEE FROM MARVEL							
12		ENTERTAINMENT GROUP DATED AS OF 4-1-94 (3 PAGES)	169						
13	23 -	FAX TO MR. BIERSTEDT FROM MR.	173						
14		SHAPIRO DATED 4-11-94 (10 PAGES)	1/3						
15	24 -	LETTER TO MR. LEE FROM MARVEL ENTERTAINMENT GROUP DATED							
		4-12-94 (5 PAGES)	175						
16	25 -	LETTER TO MR. LEE FROM MARVEL							
17		ENTERTAINMENT GROUP DATED 4-12-94							
18		(4 PAGES)	175						
10	26 -	LETTER TO MR. LEE FROM MS. BURKE OF							
19		MARVEL ENTERTAINMENT GROUP DATED 7-31-95 (1 PAGE)	177						
20	0.7	ACCIONMENTE OF EMPLOYMENT ACREEMENT							
21	27 -	ASSIGNMENT OF EMPLOYMENT AGREEMENT (5 PAGES)	181						
22	28 -	LETTER TO MR. LEE FROM MR. ISKO OF							
23		MARVEL ENTERTAINMENT GROUP DATED 2-5-97 (2 PAGES)	183						
24	29 -	LETTER TO MR. LEE FROM MARVEL	105						
		ENTERTAINMENT GROUP DATED AS OF	4.00						
25		11-1-98 (13 PAGES)	193						
			6						
	l								

1	I N D E X (CONTINUED)							
2								
3	EXHIBITS MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION:							
4	DEFENDANTS':							
5	(BOUND UNDER SEPARATE COVER)	,						
6	30 - LETTER TO MR. LEE FROM MR. LIEBERMAN DATED 10-19-98 (2 PAGES)	204						
7	31 - LETTER TO MR. LEE FROM STAN LEE							
8	ENTERTAINMENT INC. DATED 10-15-98	222						
9	(5 PAGES)	222						
10								
11								
12								
13	INFORMATION REQUESTED:	,						
14	(NONE)							
15								
16								
17								
18	QUESTIONS UNANSWERED BY THE DEPONENT:							
19	(NONE)							
20								
21								
22								
23								
24								
25								
		7						

10:11:12 1 ENTERED THE MILITARY SERVICE?
10:11:19 2 A. YES. I BELIEVE IT WAS LET'S
10:11:20 3 SEE. I GOT OUT IN '45 AND I WAS THERE FOR THREE
10:11:23 4 YEARS, SO IT MUST HAVE BEEN 1942.
10:11:26 5 Q. SO DURING THAT TIME, I ASSUME YOU
10:11:27 6 DIDN'T FUNCTION AS THE EDITOR OF MARVEL?
• 10:11:29 7 A. NO. I GOT A REPLACEMENT FOR THOSE
10:11:31 8 THREE YEARS, BUT I DID WRITE FOR MARVEL.
10:11:39 9 Q. DURING THOSE THREE YEARS?
• 10:11:41 10 A. UH-HUH. YES.
10:11:42 11 Q. AND WHAT DID YOU WRITE, IF YOU CAN
10:1,1:44
• 10:11:45 13 A. COMIC STRIPS.
10:11:47 14 Q. DID YOU CREATE ANY CHARACTERS
10:11:49 DURING THOSE THREE YEARS THAT WERE PUBLISHED BY
• 10:11:53
10:11:53 17 A. NO, I DON'T THINK SO. I THINK I
10:11:55 18 WROTE STORIES ABOUT EXISTING CHARACTERS.
10:11:57 19 Q. DO YOU RECALL WHAT THE NAMES OF
10:11:58 20 THOSE EXISTING CHARACTERS WERE?
10:12:00 21 A. NO. WELL, PROBABLY CAPTAIN AMERICA
10:12:03 22 AND A LOT OF OTHERS. I DON'T EVEN REMEMBER THE
10:12:17 <mark>23</mark> NAMES.
10:12:17 24 Q. IN CONNECTION WITH YOUR WORK IN
10:12:19 25 COMICS, MR. LEE, WHAT ASPECT OF COMIC BOOK WORK IS
13

10:12:23	YOUR SPECIALTY?
10:12:29	A. WELL, ACTUALLY, I DID THREE THINGS.
10:12:31	I WAS THE EDITOR, I WAS THE ART DIRECTOR AND I WAS
10:12:34	THE HEAD WRITER. SO I WOULD SAY EDITING, ART
10:12:38	DIRECTING AND WRITING.
10:12:40	Q. IN YOUR CAPACITY AS AN ART
10:12:42	DIRECTOR, DID YOU DRAW ANY OF THE COMICS?
10:12:44	A. NO, BUT I DID ROUGH LAYOUTS AND I
10:12:48	HAD THE ARTIST DRAW I GAVE THEM INSTRUCTIONS ON
• 10:12:51 1 0	HOW TO DRAW EACH STRIP.
10:13:01 1	Q. AND WHEN YOU RETURNED FROM MILITARY
10:13:03 12	SERVICE AND REJOINED MARVEL, WAS THAT AS A
• 10:13:06 13	FULL-TIME EMPLOYEE?
10:13:07	A. YES.
10:13:07	Q. AND DID YOU REPORT TO MR. GOODMAN
• 10:13:10 1 6	AFTER RETURNING TO THE COMPANY?
10:13:13	A. YES.
10:13:13	Q. DID ANYONE REPORT TO YOU?
• 10:13:16 1 9	A. ALL OF THE ARTISTS AND WRITERS. AND
10:13:23	PRODUCTION PEOPLE.
10:13:27 23	Q. DID YOU HAVE A WRITTEN EMPLOYMENT
10:13:29 22	2 AGREEMENT WITH MARVEL AFTER YOU RETURNED FROM THE
10:13:34 23	SERVICE AND REJOINED
10:13:34 24	A. I DON'T
10:13:34 25	Q THE COMPANY?
	14

	,	
10:15:01	1	A. I DON'T THINK I DID. NOT THAT I
10:15:03	2	CAN REMEMBER.
10:15:08	3	Q. WOULD YOU BASICALLY DESCRIBE YOUR
• 10:15:10	4	DUTIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES AS THE EDITOR OF
10:15:14	5	MARVEL OR ITS PREDECESSOR COMPANY AT THE TIME THAT
10:15:18	6	YOU RESUMED THAT POST AFTER RETURNING FROM
• 10:15:21	7	MILITARY SERVICE IN OR ABOUT 1945.
10:15:26	8	A. WELL, IT WAS MY JOB TO DETERMINE
10:15:29	9	WHAT SCRIPTS ALONG WITH THE PUBLISHER, MARTIN
• 10:15:34	10	GOODMAN, TO DETERMINE WHAT STRIPS WE WOULD
10:15:36	11	PUBLISH, WHAT MATERIAL WE WOULD PUBLISH.
10:15:38	12	ONCE THAT DETERMINATION WAS MADE,
• 10:15:42	13	IT WAS UP TO ME TO HIRE THE ARTIST, TO EITHER
10:15:46	14	WRITE THE STORY MYSELF OR HIRE A WRITER.
10:15:50	15	IF I HIRED A WRITER, TO MAKE SURE
• 10:15:53	16	THAT HE WROTE THE STORY THE WAY I WANTED HIM TO
10:15:56	17	AND TO ALSO HIRE THE LETTERERS, THE INKERS, THE
10:16:01	18	COLORISTS, AND GENERALLY, TO MAKE SURE THAT THE
10:16:03	19	WORK WAS AS GOOD AS IT COULD BE.
10:16:09	20	Q. WAS THERE ANY DIFFERENCE IN THE WAY
10:16:10	21	YOU WERE COMPENSATED FOR WORK THAT YOU DID ON A
10:16:17	22	PARTICULAR SERIES OF COMIC BOOKS WHERE YOU HAD
10:16:23	23	CREATED THE STORY, WRITTEN THE STORY YOURSELF, AS
10:16:26	24	OPPOSED TO EDITING THE STORY WRITTEN BY SOMEONE
10:16:28	25	ELSE?

•	10:16:28	1	A. COULD YOU SAY THAT AGAIN?
	10:16:31	2	Q. WERE YOU PAID ANY DIFFERENTLY IN
	10:16:32	3	YOUR CAPACITY AS A WRITER VERSUS AN EDITOR?
•	10:16:35	4	A. OH, YES. AS AN EDITOR, I RECEIVED
	10:16:38	5	A SALARY, BUT I HAD ALWAYS BEEN PAID FOR EVERY
	10:16:44	6	STORY I WROTE AS THOUGH I WERE A FREELANCER. I
•	10:16:50	7	GOT PAID BY THE PAGE, AS ALL THE FREELANCERS DID
	10:16:56	8	ALSO.
	10:16:59	9	Q. OKAY. CAN YOU RECALL THE NAMES OF
•	10:17:01	10	THE CHARACTERS, TO THE EXTENT POSSIBLE, IN
	10:17:06	11	CHRONOLOGICAL ORDER, THAT YOU WERE INVOLVED IN
	10:17:11	12	CREATING AS A WRITER?
•	10:17:14	13	A. WE'D BE HERE ALL DAY, BUT I CAN
	10:17:18	14	MILLIE THE MODEL, ZIGGY PIG AND SILLY SEAL AND, I
	10:17:25	15	THINK, THE DESTROYER.
•	10:17:29	16	AND YOU KNOW, THERE WERE SO MANY
	10:17:33	17	AND I NEVER KNEW I'D BE QUESTIONED ABOUT IT HALF A
	10:17:37	18	CENTURY LATER THAT I DIDN'T
•	10:17:39	19	I DID SUPERHEROES; I DID WESTERN
	10:17:42	20	THERE WAS KID COLT OUTLAW; THERE WAS THE BLACK
_	10:17:47	21	RIDER; THERE WAS THE BLACK KNIGHT, THE TWO-GUN
•	10:17:54	22	KID, COMBAT KELLY, COMBAT CASEY, FLOOP AND
	10:18:05	23	SKILLYBOO.
4	10:18:06	24	I MEAN, I COULD GO ON ALL MORNING.
	10:18:08	25	I DID LITERALLY HUNDREDS OF WESTERNS, WAR STORIES,

10:19:01	1	TOWARDS THE LATTER PERIOD, WHEN WE
10:19:04	2	WERE HEAVILY INVESTED IN SUPERHEROES AND WHEN I
10:19:07	3	CHANGED THE NAME OF THE COMPANY TO "MARVEL COMICS"
10:19:13	4	AND WE DID THE STORIES THAT ARE NOW PRETTY WELL
10:19:15	5	KNOWN OR THE CHARACTERS THAT ARE WELL KNOWN, THERE
10:19:19	6	WERE A FEW ARTISTS THAT I WORKED WITH MORE THAN
• 10:19:21	7	OTHERS.
10:19:21	8	THERE WAS JACK KIRBY, STEVE DITKO,
10:19:26	9	JOHN ROMITA, GIL KANE, JOHN BUSCEMA AND A FEW
• 10:19:41	10	OTHERS.
•	11	BY MR. FLEISCHER:
10:19:41	12	Q. FOCUSING ON THE SUPERHERO GENRE
• 10:19:45	13	A. UH-HUH.
10:19:46	14	Q WOULD YOU IDENTIFY THE
10:19:49	15	CHARACTERS THAT YOU CONSIDER THE MOST ENDURING
• 10:19:52	16	THAT YOU CREATED AS A WRITER.
10:19:53	17	MS. COHEN: OBJECT TO FORM.
10:19:54	18	YOU MAY ANSWER.
10:19:56	19	THE DEPONENT: SPIDER-MAN, THE
10:19:59	20	X-MEN, THE INCREDIBLE HULK, DAREDEVIL, THE
10:20:09	21	FANTASTIC FOUR, IRON MAN, SERGEANT FURY AND HIS
10:20:17	22	HOWLING COMMANDOS, NICK FURY, AGENT OF SHIELD,
10:20:25	23	DOCTOR STRANGE, THE SILVER SURFER.
10:20:32	24	THOSE ARE THE ONES THAT COME TO
10:20:33	25	MIND RIGHT NOW.

19

10:28:48 1	REPORTING TO JIM GALTON.
10:29:14 2	Q. OKAY. WHEN YOU BECAME THE
10:29:16 3	PUBLISHER, WAS YOUR COMPENSATION BASED ON A A
10:29:24 4	SALARY WITHDRAWN.
10:29:25 5	WHAT WAS THE NATURE OF THE OR
10:29:29 6	THE STRUCTURE OF THE FINANCIAL ARRANGEMENT BETWEEN
10:29:317	YOU AND THE COMPANY ONCE YOU BECAME PUBLISHER?
10:29:33 8	A. AS FAR AS I REMEMBER, I WAS GETTING
10:29:35 9	A SALARY.
10:29:37 10	Q. AT THAT POINT IN TIME WERE YOU
10:29:38 11	GETTING ANY KIND OF PAGE RATE OR ROYALTY IN
10:29:45 12	RESPECT OF ANY OF THE WORK THAT YOU HAD DONE AS
• 10:29:48 13	CREATOR BEFORE THAT DATE?
10:29:51 14	A. NO, I NEVER RECEIVED ROYALTIES AND
10:29:53 15	I ALWAYS GOT A PAGE RATE FOR WHATEVER I WROTE.
• 10:30:23 <mark>16</mark>	Q. ARE YOU FAMILIAR WITH A PROPERTY
10:30:24 17	CALLED "THE FURY OF THE FEMIZONS"?
10:30:27 18	A. YES.
10:30:27 19	Q. WHAT CONNECTION, IF ANY, DID YOU
10:30:29 20	HAVE TO THAT PROPERTY?
10:30:30 21	A. WELL, I CREATED THAT, ALONG WITH
10:30:37 22	WELL, I CREATED IT AND I HAD AN ARTIST NAMED JOHN
10:30:40 23	ROMITA DRAW IT.
10:30:41 24	AND IT WAS A ONE-SHOT. IT WAS ONLY
10:30:44 25	PUBLISHED ONCE IN A BLACK-AND-WHITE MAGAZINE THAT
	26

10:30:47	1	WE THOUGHT WE WOULD PUBLISH FOR AN OLDER
10:30:51	2	READERSHIP.
10:30:52	3	WE NEVER DID ANY OTHER STORIES AND
10:30:54	4	JUST I DON'T REMEMBER WHY, BUT I THOUGHT "GEE,
10:30:57	5	I'D REALLY LIKE TO OWN THIS BECAUSE I DON'T OWN
10:31:00	6	ANYTHING ELSE."
• 10:31:01	7	AND I ASKED MARTIN IF HE'D LET ME
10:31:05	8	HAVE THE RIGHTS TO THAT BECAUSE MAYBE SOME DAY I
10:31:08	9	COULD SELL IT AS A MOVIE OR A TELEVISION SHOW.
• 10:31:11	10	AND HE SAID OKAY.
10:31:12	11	AND AND I RECEIVED SOME SORT OF
10:31:15	12	A DOCUMENT SAYING THAT I HAD THE RIGHTS TO IT.
• 10:31:52	13	Q. COULD YOU DESCRIBE, IF IT'S
10:31:56	14	POSSIBLE, AS A ROUTINE MATTER, THE DIVISION OF
10:32:00	15	LABOR BETWEEN THE ARTIST AND A WRITER OF A COMIC
• 10:32:03	16	BOOK THAT YOU WERE INVOLVED IN CREATING?
10:32:06	17	PICK ONE OF THE ONES YOU MENTIONED,
10:32:08	18	LIKE THE HULK OR DAREDEVIL OR OR EVEN
10:32:13	19	SPIDER-MAN.
10:32:14	20	A. WELL, BY THE TIME WE WERE DOING
10:32:16	21	THOSE SUPERHEROES, WE HAD AN UNUSUAL WAY OF
10:32:19	22	WORKING. IN THE PAST, THE WRITER WOULD WRITE A
10:32:22	23	FULL SCRIPT AND GIVE IT TO THE ARTIST AND HE WOULD
10:32:25	24	DRAW IT, LIKE A SCREENPLAY.
10:32:27	25	I STARTED A NEW SYSTEM WHERE I
		27

FAX: (310) 820-7933

10:32:28	1	WOULD JUST WRITE A BRIEF OUTLINE OF WHAT THE STORY
10:32:32	2	WAS. SOMETIMES I WOULDN'T EVEN WRITE IT. I WOULD
10:32:35	3	SIT WITH THE ARTIST AND I WOULD TELL HIM WHAT I
10:32:38	4	WANTED THE STORY TO BE.
10:32:40	5	AND THEN THE ARTIST WOULD GO AND HE
10:32:43	6	WOULD DRAW IT ANY WAY HE WANTED TO, AS LONG AS HE
• 10:32:46	7	FOLLOWED THE PARAMETERS I HAD GIVEN HIM.
10:32:51	8	HE WOULD BRING THE ARTWORK BACK TO
10:32:54	9	ME AFTER IT WAS DRAWN IN PENCIL AND I WOULD PUT IN
• 10:32:58	10	ALL THE DIALOGUE AND ALL THE CAPTIONS, ALL THE
10:33:01	11	COPY, BASED ON WHAT HE HAD DRAWN.
10:33:04	12	AND THEN THE REGULAR PRODUCTION:
• 10:33:08	13	IT WAS LETTERED AND COLORED AND INKED AND
10:33:11	14	PUBLISHED.
10:33:11	15	Q. IT WAS WHAT YOU'VE JUST
• 10:33:13	16	DESCRIBED TO BECOME KNOWN AS THE SO-CALLED "MARVEL
10:33:17	17	METHOD"?
10:33:18	18	A. THAT'S RIGHT.
10:33:51	19	MR. FLEISCHER: WOULD THE REPORTER
10:33:52	20	PLEASE MARK THAT. I THINK WE'LL CALL THEM LEE 1,
10:34:18	21	ET CETERA.
	22	(WHEREUPON, DEFENDANTS' EXHIBIT NUMBER
	23	LEE 1 WAS MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION BY
	24	THE DEPOSITION OFFICER AND IS BOUND
10:34:19	25	UNDER SEPARATE COVER.)
	ĺ	28

10:46:39 1 1 POINT OF TIME, A LETTER WAS SIGNED BY BOTH PARTIES 10:46:47 2 REFLECTING AN ACKNOWLEDGMENT THAT MARVEL HAD NO 10:46:52 3 CLAIMS IN CERTAIN CHARACTERS? 10:46:54 4 A. I SEEM TO THINK SO, YEAH. SEEM TO 10:47:55 5 REMEMBER. (WHERRUPON, DEFENDANTS' EXHIBIT NUMBER LEE 4 WAS MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION BY THE DEPOSITION OFFICER AND IS BOUND UNDER SEPARATE COVER.) BY MR. FLEISCHER: 10:47:57 11 Q. NOW, MR. LEE, I'VE PLACED BEFORE YOU WHAT WE'VE MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION AS EXHIBIT 4. 10:48:04 14 AND I ASK YOU INITIALLY IF THE 10:48:07 15 FIRST PAGE OF THAT DOCUMENT BEARS A COPY OF YOUR SIGNATURE. 10:48:19 17 A. YES. 10:48:21 19 LIST OF THOSE CHARACTERS OR PROPERTIES IN WHICH 10:48:22 Q MARVEL ACKNOWLEDGED THAT IT HAD NO CLAIMS OR 10:48:34 21 RIGHTS? 10:48:47 24 EXHIBIT 4, THE FIRST PAGE OF EXHIBIT 4. 10:48:50 25 A. YES.		
10:46:52 3 CLAIMS IN CERTAIN CHARACTERS? 10:46:54 4 A. I SEEM TO THINK SO, YEAH. SEEM TO REMEMBER. 6 (WHEREUPON, DEFENDANTS' EXHIBIT NUMBER LEE 4 WAS MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION BY THE DEPOSITION OFFICER AND IS BOUND UNDER SEPARATE COVER.) 10 BY MR. FLEISCHER: 10:47:57 11 Q. NOW, MR. LEE, I'VE PLACED BEFORE YOU WHAT WE'VE MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION AS EXHIBIT 4. 10:48:04 14 AND I ASK YOU INITIALLY IF THE 10:48:07 15 FIRST PAGE OF THAT DOCUMENT BEARS A COPY OF YOUR SIGNATURE. 10:48:19 17 A. YES. 10:48:21 19 LIST OF THOSE CHARACTERS OR PROPERTIES IN WHICH 10:48:28 20 MARVEL ACKNOWLEDGED THAT IT HAD NO CLAIMS OR 10:48:34 21 RIGHTS? 10:48:47 24 EXHIBIT 4, THE FIRST PAGE OF EXHIBIT 4. 10:48:50 25 A. YES.	10:46:39 1	POINT OF TIME, A LETTER WAS SIGNED BY BOTH PARTIES
10:46:54 4 10:47:55 5 REMEMBER. 6 (WHEREUPON, DEFENDANTS' EXHIBIT NUMBER LEE 4 WAS MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION BY THE DEPOSITION OFFICER AND IS BOUND 10:47:56 9 UNDER SEPARATE COVER.) BY MR. FLEISCHER: 10:47:57 11 Q. NOW, MR. LEE, I'VE PLACED BEFORE 10:47:59 12 YOU WHAT WE'VE MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION AS EXHIBIT 4. 10:48:04 14 AND I ASK YOU INITIALLY IF THE 10:48:07 15 FIRST PAGE OF THAT DOCUMENT BEARS A COPY OF YOUR 10:48:11 16 SIGNATURE. 10:48:19 17 A. YES. 10:48:21 19 LIST OF THOSE CHARACTERS OR PROPERTIES IN WHICH 10:48:22 A. YES. 10:48:34 21 RIGHTS? 10:48:36 22 A. YES. 10:48:47 24 EXHIBIT 4, THE FIRST PAGE OF EXHIBIT 4. 10:48:50 25 A. YES.	10:46:47 2	REFLECTING AN ACKNOWLEDGMENT THAT MARVEL HAD NO
10:47:55 5 REMEMBER. (WHEREUPON, DEFENDANTS' EXHIBIT NUMBER LEE 4 WAS MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION BY THE DEPOSITION OFFICER AND IS BOUND 10:47:56 9 UNDER SEPARATE COVER.) BY MR. FLEISCHER: 10:47:57 11 Q. NOW, MR. LEE, I'VE PLACED BEFORE 10:47:59 12 YOU WHAT WE'VE MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION AS EXHIBIT 4. AND I ASK YOU INITIALLY IF THE 10:48:07 15 FIRST PAGE OF THAT DOCUMENT BEARS A COPY OF YOUR 10:48:11 16 SIGNATURE. 10:48:19 17 A. YES. 10:48:19 18 Q. AND IS EXHIBIT 4 THE AGREED UPON 10:48:21 19 LIST OF THOSE CHARACTERS OR PROPERTIES IN WHICH 10:48:28 20 MARVEL ACKNOWLEDGED THAT IT HAD NO CLAIMS OR 10:48:34 21 RIGHTS? 10:48:47 24 EXHIBIT 4, THE FIRST PAGE OF EXHIBIT 4. 10:48:50 25 A. YES.	10:46:52 3	CLAIMS IN CERTAIN CHARACTERS?
(WHEREUPON, DEFENDANTS' EXHIBIT NUMBER LEE 4 WAS MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION BY THE DEPOSITION OFFICER AND IS BOUND 10:47:56 9 UNDER SEPARATE COVER.) BY MR. FLEISCHER: 10:47:57 11 Q. NOW, MR. LEE, I'VE PLACED BEFORE 10:47:59 12 YOU WHAT WE'VE MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION AS EXHIBIT 4. 10:48:04 14 AND I ASK YOU INITIALLY IF THE 10:48:07 15 FIRST PAGE OF THAT DOCUMENT BEARS A COPY OF YOUR 10:48:11 16 SIGNATURE. 10:48:19 17 A. YES. 10:48:19 18 Q. AND IS EXHIBIT 4 THE AGREED UPON 10:48:21 19 LIST OF THOSE CHARACTERS OR PROPERTIES IN WHICH 10:48:28 20 MARVEL ACKNOWLEDGED THAT IT HAD NO CLAIMS OR 10:48:34 21 RIGHTS? 10:48:47 24 EXHIBIT 4, THE FIRST PAGE OF EXHIBIT 4. 10:48:50 25 A. YES.	10:46:54 4	A. I SEEM TO THINK SO, YEAH. SEEM TO
LEE 4 WAS MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION BY	10:47:55 5	REMEMBER.
8 THE DEPOSITION OFFICER AND IS BOUND 10:47:56 9 UNDER SEPARATE COVER.) 10 BY MR. FLEISCHER: 10:47:57 11 Q. NOW, MR. LEE, I'VE PLACED BEFORE 10:47:59 12 YOU WHAT WE'VE MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION AS 13 EXHIBIT 4. 10:48:04 14 AND I ASK YOU INITIALLY IF THE 10:48:07 15 FIRST PAGE OF THAT DOCUMENT BEARS A COPY OF YOUR 10:48:11 16 SIGNATURE. 10:48:19 17 A. YES. 10:48:19 18 Q. AND IS EXHIBIT 4 THE AGREED UPON 10:48:21 19 LIST OF THOSE CHARACTERS OR PROPERTIES IN WHICH 10:48:28 20 MARVEL ACKNOWLEDGED THAT IT HAD NO CLAIMS OR 10:48:34 21 RIGHTS? 10:48:36 22 A. YES. 10:48:47 24 EXHIBIT 4, THE FIRST PAGE OF EXHIBIT 4. 10:48:50 25 A. YES.	6	(WHEREUPON, DEFENDANTS' EXHIBIT NUMBER
10:47:56 9 UNDER SEPARATE COVER.) 10 BY MR. FLEISCHER: 10:47:57 11 Q. NOW, MR. LEE, I'VE PLACED BEFORE 10:47:59 12 YOU WHAT WE'VE MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION AS 13 EXHIBIT 4. 10:48:04 14 AND I ASK YOU INITIALLY IF THE 10:48:07 15 FIRST PAGE OF THAT DOCUMENT BEARS A COPY OF YOUR 10:48:11 16 SIGNATURE. 10:48:19 17 A. YES. 10:48:19 18 Q. AND IS EXHIBIT 4 THE AGREED UPON 10:48:21 19 LIST OF THOSE CHARACTERS OR PROPERTIES IN WHICH 10:48:28 20 MARVEL ACKNOWLEDGED THAT IT HAD NO CLAIMS OR 10:48:34 21 RIGHTS? 10:48:41 23 Q. AND THERE'S AN ATTACHMENT TO 10:48:47 24 EXHIBIT 4, THE FIRST PAGE OF EXHIBIT 4. 10:48:50 25 A. YES.	• 7	LEE 4 WAS MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION BY
• 10 BY MR. FLEISCHER: 10:47:57 11 Q. NOW, MR. LEE, I'VE PLACED BEFORE 10:47:59 12 YOU WHAT WE'VE MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION AS 13 EXHIBIT 4. 10:48:04 14 AND I ASK YOU INITIALLY IF THE 10:48:07 15 FIRST PAGE OF THAT DOCUMENT BEARS A COPY OF YOUR 10:48:11 16 SIGNATURE. 10:48:19 17 A. YES. 10:48:19 18 Q. AND IS EXHIBIT 4 THE AGREED UPON 10:48:21 19 LIST OF THOSE CHARACTERS OR PROPERTIES IN WHICH 10:48:28 20 MARVEL ACKNOWLEDGED THAT IT HAD NO CLAIMS OR 10:48:34 21 RIGHTS? 10:48:36 22 A. YES. 10:48:47 24 EXHIBIT 4, THE FIRST PAGE OF EXHIBIT 4. 10:48:50 25 A. YES.	8	THE DEPOSITION OFFICER AND IS BOUND
10:47:57 11 Q. NOW, MR. LEE, I'VE PLACED BEFORE 10:47:59 12 YOU WHAT WE'VE MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION AS 13 EXHIBIT 4. 10:48:04 14 AND I ASK YOU INITIALLY IF THE 10:48:07 15 FIRST PAGE OF THAT DOCUMENT BEARS A COPY OF YOUR 10:48:11 16 SIGNATURE. 10:48:19 17 A. YES. 10:48:19 18 Q. AND IS EXHIBIT 4 THE AGREED UPON 10:48:21 19 LIST OF THOSE CHARACTERS OR PROPERTIES IN WHICH 10:48:28 20 MARVEL ACKNOWLEDGED THAT IT HAD NO CLAIMS OR 10:48:34 21 RIGHTS? 10:48:36 22 A. YES. 10:48:47 24 EXHIBIT 4, THE FIRST PAGE OF EXHIBIT 4. 10:48:50 25 A. YES.	10:47:56 9	UNDER SEPARATE COVER.)
10:47:59 12 YOU WHAT WE'VE MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION AS EXHIBIT 4. 10:48:04 14 AND I ASK YOU INITIALLY IF THE 10:48:07 15 FIRST PAGE OF THAT DOCUMENT BEARS A COPY OF YOUR 10:48:11 16 SIGNATURE. 10:48:19 17 A. YES. 10:48:19 18 Q. AND IS EXHIBIT 4 THE AGREED UPON 10:48:21 19 LIST OF THOSE CHARACTERS OR PROPERTIES IN WHICH 10:48:28 20 MARVEL ACKNOWLEDGED THAT IT HAD NO CLAIMS OR 10:48:34 21 RIGHTS? 10:48:36 22 A. YES. 10:48:41 23 Q. AND THERE'S AN ATTACHMENT TO 10:48:47 24 EXHIBIT 4, THE FIRST PAGE OF EXHIBIT 4. 10:48:50 25 A. YES.	• 10	BY MR. FLEISCHER:
• 13 EXHIBIT 4. 10:48:04 14 AND I ASK YOU INITIALLY IF THE 10:48:07 15 FIRST PAGE OF THAT DOCUMENT BEARS A COPY OF YOUR 10:48:11 16 SIGNATURE. 10:48:19 17 A. YES. 10:48:19 18 Q. AND IS EXHIBIT 4 THE AGREED UPON 10:48:21 19 LIST OF THOSE CHARACTERS OR PROPERTIES IN WHICH 10:48:28 20 MARVEL ACKNOWLEDGED THAT IT HAD NO CLAIMS OR 10:48:34 21 RIGHTS? 10:48:36 22 A. YES. 10:48:47 24 EXHIBIT 4, THE FIRST PAGE OF EXHIBIT 4. 10:48:50 25 A. YES.	10:47:57 11	Q. NOW, MR. LEE, I'VE PLACED BEFORE
10:48:04 14 AND I ASK YOU INITIALLY IF THE 10:48:07 15 FIRST PAGE OF THAT DOCUMENT BEARS A COPY OF YOUR 10:48:11 16 SIGNATURE. 10:48:19 17 A. YES. 10:48:19 18 Q. AND IS EXHIBIT 4 THE AGREED UPON 10:48:21 19 LIST OF THOSE CHARACTERS OR PROPERTIES IN WHICH 10:48:28 20 MARVEL ACKNOWLEDGED THAT IT HAD NO CLAIMS OR 10:48:34 21 RIGHTS? 10:48:36 22 A. YES. 10:48:41 23 Q. AND THERE'S AN ATTACHMENT TO 10:48:47 24 EXHIBIT 4, THE FIRST PAGE OF EXHIBIT 4. 10:48:50 25 A. YES.	10:47:59 12	YOU WHAT WE'VE MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION AS
10:48:07 15 FIRST PAGE OF THAT DOCUMENT BEARS A COPY OF YOUR 10:48:11 16 SIGNATURE. 10:48:19 17 A. YES. 10:48:19 18 Q. AND IS EXHIBIT 4 THE AGREED UPON 10:48:21 19 LIST OF THOSE CHARACTERS OR PROPERTIES IN WHICH 10:48:28 20 MARVEL ACKNOWLEDGED THAT IT HAD NO CLAIMS OR 10:48:34 21 RIGHTS? 10:48:36 22 A. YES. 10:48:41 23 Q. AND THERE'S AN ATTACHMENT TO 10:48:47 24 EXHIBIT 4, THE FIRST PAGE OF EXHIBIT 4. 10:48:50 25 A. YES.	• 13	EXHIBIT 4.
• 10:48:11 16 SIGNATURE. 10:48:19 17 A. YES. 10:48:19 18 Q. AND IS EXHIBIT 4 THE AGREED UPON 10:48:21 19 LIST OF THOSE CHARACTERS OR PROPERTIES IN WHICH 10:48:28 20 MARVEL ACKNOWLEDGED THAT IT HAD NO CLAIMS OR 10:48:34 21 RIGHTS? 10:48:36 22 A. YES. 10:48:41 23 Q. AND THERE'S AN ATTACHMENT TO 10:48:47 24 EXHIBIT 4, THE FIRST PAGE OF EXHIBIT 4. 10:48:50 25 A. YES.	10:48:04 14	AND I ASK YOU INITIALLY IF THE
10:48:19 17 A. YES. 10:48:19 18 Q. AND IS EXHIBIT 4 THE AGREED UPON 10:48:21 19 LIST OF THOSE CHARACTERS OR PROPERTIES IN WHICH 10:48:28 20 MARVEL ACKNOWLEDGED THAT IT HAD NO CLAIMS OR 10:48:34 21 RIGHTS? 10:48:36 22 A. YES. 10:48:41 23 Q. AND THERE'S AN ATTACHMENT TO 10:48:47 24 EXHIBIT 4, THE FIRST PAGE OF EXHIBIT 4. 10:48:50 25 A. YES.	10:48:07 15	FIRST PAGE OF THAT DOCUMENT BEARS A COPY OF YOUR
10:48:19 18 Q. AND IS EXHIBIT 4 THE AGREED UPON 10:48:21 19 LIST OF THOSE CHARACTERS OR PROPERTIES IN WHICH 10:48:28 20 MARVEL ACKNOWLEDGED THAT IT HAD NO CLAIMS OR 10:48:34 21 RIGHTS? 10:48:36 22 A. YES. 10:48:41 23 Q. AND THERE'S AN ATTACHMENT TO 10:48:47 24 EXHIBIT 4, THE FIRST PAGE OF EXHIBIT 4. 10:48:50 25 A. YES.	• 10:48:11 16	SIGNATURE.
10:48:21 19 LIST OF THOSE CHARACTERS OR PROPERTIES IN WHICH 10:48:28 20 MARVEL ACKNOWLEDGED THAT IT HAD NO CLAIMS OR 10:48:34 21 RIGHTS? 10:48:36 22 A. YES. 10:48:41 23 Q. AND THERE'S AN ATTACHMENT TO 10:48:47 24 EXHIBIT 4, THE FIRST PAGE OF EXHIBIT 4. 10:48:50 25 A. YES.	10:48:19 17	A. YES.
10:48:28 20 MARVEL ACKNOWLEDGED THAT IT HAD NO CLAIMS OR 10:48:34 21 RIGHTS? 10:48:36 22 A. YES. 10:48:41 23 Q. AND THERE'S AN ATTACHMENT TO 10:48:47 24 EXHIBIT 4, THE FIRST PAGE OF EXHIBIT 4. 10:48:50 25 A. YES.	10:48:19 18	Q. AND IS EXHIBIT 4 THE AGREED UPON
10:48:34 21 RIGHTS? 10:48:36 22 A. YES. 10:48:41 23 Q. AND THERE'S AN ATTACHMENT TO 10:48:47 24 EXHIBIT 4, THE FIRST PAGE OF EXHIBIT 4. 10:48:50 25 A. YES.	10:48:21 19	LIST OF THOSE CHARACTERS OR PROPERTIES IN WHICH
10:48:36 22 A. YES. 10:48:41 23 Q. AND THERE'S AN ATTACHMENT TO 10:48:47 24 EXHIBIT 4, THE FIRST PAGE OF EXHIBIT 4. 10:48:50 25 A. YES.	10:48:28 20	MARVEL ACKNOWLEDGED THAT IT HAD NO CLAIMS OR
10:48:41 23 Q. AND THERE'S AN ATTACHMENT TO 10:48:47 24 EXHIBIT 4, THE FIRST PAGE OF EXHIBIT 4. 10:48:50 25 A. YES.	10:48:34 21	RIGHTS?
10:48:47 24 EXHIBIT 4, THE FIRST PAGE OF EXHIBIT 4. 10:48:50 25 A. YES.	10:48:36 22	A. YES.
10:48:50 25 A. YES.	10:48:41 23	Q. AND THERE'S AN ATTACHMENT TO
	10:48:47 24	EXHIBIT 4, THE FIRST PAGE OF EXHIBIT 4.
37	10:48:50 25	A. YES.
37		
	•	37

	i	
10:48:50	1	Q. IS THAT THE DOCUMENT OR INSTRUMENT
10:48:54	2	THAT YOU REFERRED TO A LITTLE WHILE AGO AS
10:48:59	3	REFLECTING MARVEL'S TRANSFER OF RIGHTS TO YOU IN
10:49:03	4	FEMIZONS?
10:49:03	5	A. YES. THERE WAS A TYPO. THEY
10:49:05	6	CALLED IT "SEMIZONS," BUT YES.
• 10:52:11	7	Q. AND APART FROM THE PROPERTIES OR
10:52:11	8	CHARACTERS IDENTIFIED ON EXHIBIT 4, WERE THERE ANY
10:52:12	9	OTHER CHARACTERS THAT YOU HAD THAT YOU HAD WORKED
• 10:52:12	10	ON DURING YOUR TENURE AT MARVEL THAT WERE NOT AT
10:52:12	11	THE TIME, AS YOU UNDERSTOOD IT, OWNED BY MARVEL?
10:52:12	12	A. NOT THAT I
• 10:52:12	13	MS. COHEN: OBJECT TO FORM.
10:52:12	14	YOU MAY ANSWER.
10:52:12	15	THE DEPONENT: NOT THAT I KNOW OF.
• 10:52:12	16	WELL, THERE'S ONE EXCEPTION AND I
10:52:12	17	DON'T KNOW IF THIS IS RELEVANT, BUT THERE WAS A
10:52:12	18	TIME THAT I WROTE SOME COMIC BOOKS FOR A COMPANY,
10:52:12	19	A RESTAURANT COMPANY CALLED BIG BOY.
10:52:12	20	I DID THAT FOR MARVEL. MARVEL HAD
10:52:12	21	THE CONTRACT, BUT MARVEL DIDN'T OWN THE BIG BOY
10:52:12	22	COMIC BOOKS. IT WAS JUST SOMETHING THAT THEY DID.
10:52:12	23	I CERTAINLY DIDN'T OWN THEM EITHER.
	24	BY MR. FLEISCHER:
10:52:12	25	Q. OKAY. WOULD YOU DESCRIBE YOUR
		38

```
STATE OF CALIFORNIA
                               SS.
    COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES )
 4
               I, KELLI C. NORDEN, CERTIFIED
    SHORTHAND REPORTER, CERTIFICATE NUMBER 7200,
    FOR THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA, HEREBY CERTIFY:
               THE FOREGOING PROCEEDINGS WERE TAKEN
    BEFORE ME AT THE TIME AND PLACE THEREIN SET FORTH,
    AT WHICH TIME THE DEPONENT WAS PLACED UNDER OATH BY
10
    ME;
               THE TESTIMONY OF THE DEPONENT AND ALL
11
    OBJECTIONS MADE AT THE TIME OF THE EXAMINATION WERE
12 |
    RECORDED STENOGRAPHICALLY BY ME AND WERE THEREAFTER
13 l
14
    TRANSCRIBED;
15
               THE FOREGOING TRANSCRIPT IS A TRUE AND
    CORRECT TRANSCRIPT OF MY SHORTHAND NOTES SO TAKEN;
16
17
               I FURTHER CERTIFY THAT I AM NEITHER
    COUNSEL FOR NOR RELATED TO ANY PARTY TO SAID ACTION,
18
    NOR IN ANY WAY INTERESTED IN THE OUTCOME THEREOF.
               IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I HAVE HEREUNTO
20
    SUBSCRIBED MY NAME THIS 1st DAY OF December
21
22
    2003.
23
                            yew C. Monden
24
25
```